ISAIAH

1. TITLES:

- A. Isaiah = salvation of Jehovah or Jah is helper
- B. The Book of "the Gospel According to Isaiah"
- C. The Book of Salvation

2. AUTHOR:

Written by <u>Isaiah</u>, the prophet of <u>Redemption</u>, who prophesied concerning the House of <u>Israel</u>, but ministered mainly to the House of <u>Judah</u>.

3. DATE:

- A. Isaiah's ministry covered a period of about 50 years (740 690 B.C.) beginning in the later years of Uzziah's reign, continuing through the reigns of Jotham and Ahaz, and ending in Hezekiah's reign (Is. 1:1).
- B. Written between 740 and 690 B.C.

4. KEY WORDS:

- A. Righteous (ly, ness) 64
- B. Save (d), Salvation, Saviour 55
- C. Judge (s, ing, ment) 52
- D. Deliver (ed, eth, ance) 32
- E. Comfort (ed, eth, edst, s, ably) 18

Key Phrase:

A. "Holy One (of Israel)" – 30

5. KEY VERSES: 12:6; 56:1; 61:1-3

6. PURPOSE:

- A. To show that even though Judah had a "form of godliness", it was corrupt morally, religiously, and politically.
- B. To predict the destiny of the Gentile nations.
- C. To give a panoramic prophetic picture of the life and ministry of the Messiah.

7. MESSAGE:

- A. Through judgment the Holy One of Israel brings salvation, righteousness, and comfort.
- B. Only through the Messiah will salvation come to all nations.

8. OUTLINE:

- Book of <u>Judgment</u> (Prophetic) Ch. 1-35 (Judah, Israel, and the Gentiles) Judgments (1-12), Burdens (13-27), Woes (28-35)
- II. Book of <u>Deliverance</u> (Historic) Ch. 36-39 (Assyria, Judah, and Hezekiah)
- III. Book of <u>Comfort</u> (Messianic) Ch. 40-66 (Jehovah, Messiah, and the Kingdom)

9. SUMMARY:

Isaiah's prophecies are not only applicable in judgment to the destinies of Judah, Israel, and the Gentiles but also to the blessing of all nations through the Messiah and the Church. Isaiah gives the most comprehensive life-story of Messiah, "<u>the</u> <u>salvation of Jehovah</u>", of all the prophetical books combined. He refers more to the Messiah, His Kingdom, and the coming in of the Gentiles than all the other prophets combined.

NOTE: There are more quotations from Isaiah in the New Testament than any other prophetical book (over 60).

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10. CHRIST SEEN:

Christ is seen in His Messianic glory as the <u>Holy One of Israel</u> (Mk. 1:24), our <u>Salvation</u> (Mt. 1:21), our <u>Righteousness</u> (1 Cor. 1:30), and <u>Comfort</u> (Jn. 14:16, 18). All <u>Judgment</u> has been committed to Him (Jn. 5:22).